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Organic–inorganic nanocomposite; PEDOT-nanoribbons; MoS₂; Cathode material (Murugan, A.V. (156) 615)

Lithium battery

Electrolyte; 3-Methyl-2-oxazolidinone; Conductivity; DSC (Gzara, L. (156) 634)

Lithium battery

Polymer electrolyte; Ionic liquid; Ionic conductivity; LiFePO₄ (Shin, J.-H. (156) 560)

Lithium bis(oxalate)borate

LiBF₄; Electrolyte additive; Solid electrolyte interface; Low temperature performance (Zhang, S.S. (156) 629) Lithium intercalation

Nanostructures; Polyaniline; Vanadium oxide; Nanocomposites (Malta, M. (156) 533)

Lithium ion batteries

Model; Cycling (Santhanagopalan, S. (156) 620)

Lithium ion battery

Water content; LiPF₆; Electrolyte; Decomposition; Kinetics (Kawamura, T. (156) 547)

Lithium salt

Gel polymer electrolyte; Electrochemical stability; Ionic conductivity (Aoki, T. (156) 589)

Lithium-ion batteries

Silicon/graphite composites; Alloying electrode; Factor experiment (Dimov, N. (156) 567)

Lithium-ion battery

InP; GaP; Anode; Reversible capacity; Zinc blende structure (Satya Kishore, M.V.V.M. (156) 594)

Lithium-ion battery

 $LiCo_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}O_2$; Mössbauer effect; Triangular antiferromagnetism; Magnetic properties (Kalpana, D. (156) 598)

Lithium-ion battery

Electrolyte salt; Thermal stability; Decomposition kinetics; Thermal analysis (Lu, Z. (156) 555)

Lithium-ion battery

 $\text{Li}_{1-x}\text{CoO}_2$ electrode; Li_xC_6 electrode; Battery thermal effect; Peltier heat (Huang, Q. (156) 541)

Lithium-ion polymer battery

Gel-type polymer electrolyte; Mixed lithium salts; Ceramic filler (Yang, C.-M. (156) 574)

Lithium-ion rechargeable batteries

Silicon; Patterned wafer; Thin film; Anode; Capacity retention cycle tests (Bang, B. (156) 604)

 $LiTi_{1-x}Ni_xO_2$

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Solubility; TiO₂-coated nickel cathode; Sol-gel method (Hong, M.Z. (156) 158)

Li_rC₆ electrode

Lithium-ion battery; Li_{1-x}CoO₂ electrode; Battery thermal effect; Peltier heat (Huang, Q. (156) 541)

Load following

Dynamic; Fuel cell; Ramping; Ultra capacitor (Meacham, J.R. (156) 472)

Low carbon loading

PEM fuel cells; Bipolar plates; Carbon composite materials; Electrical conductivity (Blunk, R. (156) 151)

Low pressure

Alkaline fuel cells; Bipolar cell (Gülzow, E. (156) 1)

Low temperature performance

LiBF₄; Lithium bis(oxalate)borate; Electrolyte additive; Solid electrolyte interface (Zhang, S.S. (156) 629)

LSCF

SOFC; LSM; Cathodes (Tietz, F. (156) 20)

LSM

SOFC; LSCF; Cathodes (Tietz, F. (156) 20)

Magnesium insertion

Rechargeable magnesium; Vanadium oxide nanotubes (Jiao, L. (156) 673) Magnetic properties

LiCo_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}O₂; Mössbauer effect; Triangular antiferromagnetism; Lithiumion battery (Kalpana, D. (156) 598)

Manganese oxide

Scanning electron microscopy; Electrochemical supercapacitor; Physical vapor deposition; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (Djurfors, B. (156) 741)

Mass transfer

PEM fuel cell; Gas diffuser layer; Porosity (Jang, J.-H. (156) 244)

Mathematical model

Primary alkaline battery; Cathode; Electrolytic manganese dioxide; Perturbation methods (Johansen, J.F. (156) 645)

MCFC

Direct internal reforming; Modified reformer; Anode compartment; Reforming reaction (Wee, J.-H. (156) 288)

MCFC cathode coating

Cobalt oxides; Electrodeposition; Glycine; Fuel cells (Mansour, C. (156) 23)

Membrane electrode assembly

Gas-diffusion layer; Non-humidified operation; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell; Thin cast membranes (Vengatesan, S. (156) 294)

Membrane electrode assembly

PEM; Fuel cells; Electric vehicle; Dynamic response; Overshoot (Shimpalee, S. (156) 355), 369)

Mesophase pitch

Supercapacitors; Activated carbons (Mora, E. (156) 719)

Metal amide

Hydrogen storage; Metal hydride; Ammonia; Reactive ball milling (Leng, H.Y. (156) 166)

Metal catalysts

Ammonia borane; Hydrogen generation; Hydrolysis; Platinum (Chandra, M. (156) 190)

Metal hydride

Hydrogen storage; Ammonia; Metal amide; Reactive ball milling (Leng, H.Y. (156) 166)

Metal oxide catalysts

Ethanol oxidation; Sol-gel; Direct ethanol fuel cells (Calegaro, M.L. (156) 300)

Methane

Deposits; Gas-phase kinetics; Natural gas; Steam; Air (Gupta, G.K. (156) 434)

Methane

Dimethyl ether; Steam reforming; Fuel cells; Well-to-wheel; Hydrogen; Diesel substitute; Ethanol; Methanol; Efficiency; Greenhouse gases; Biomass; Fischer–Tropsch (Semelsberger, T.A. (156) 497)

Methane reforming

Hydrogen; Dry ice; Heat integration; Power integration; ${\rm CO_2}$ sequestration (Posada, A. (156) 480)

Methanol

Dimethyl ether; Steam reforming; Fuel cells; Well-to-wheel; Hydrogen; Diesel substitute; Ethanol; Methane; Efficiency; Greenhouse gases; Biomass; Fischer–Tropsch (Semelsberger, T.A. (156) 497)

Methanol electro-oxidation

Direct methanol fuel cell; Platinum; Carbon (Choi, J.-S. (156) 466)

Methanol oxidation

CeO₂-modified PtRu/C catalysts; X-ray diffraction; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy; Voltammetry (Guo, J.W. (156) 345)

Methanol transport

Direct methanol fuel cells; Polymer electrolyte membranes; Water transport; Pulse gradient spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance diffusion (Jayakody, J.R.P. (156) 195)

3-Methyl-2-oxazolidinone

Electrolyte; Lithium battery; Conductivity; DSC (Gzara, L. (156) 634)

Micro-CHP

Solid oxide fuel cell; Power converter; Cost optimisation (Hawkes, A.D. (156) 321)

Micro-fuel cell

PEM fuel cell; Fuel cell modeling; Nano-pores; Air breathing; Natural convection (Litster, S. (156) 334)

Microstructure

Cathodic interlayers; SOFC; Sol-gel (Fontaine, M.L. (156) 33)

Miniaturized-reformer

Silicon technology; Catalyst coating; Hydrogen generation (Kwon, O.J. (156) 253)

Mixed lithium salts

Gel-type polymer electrolyte; Ceramic filler; Lithium-ion polymer battery (Yang, C.-M. (156) 574)

MOCVD

Chromia-forming alloy; Electrical resistivity; Oxidation; SOFC interconnect; Screen-printing (Cabouro, G. (156) 39)

Model

Lithium ion batteries; Cycling (Santhanagopalan, S. (156) 620)

Modeling

Bond Graph; Energy approach; PEM fuel cell; Experimental validation (Saisset, R. (156) 100)

Modeling

Fuel cell; PBI; Intermediate temperature (Cheddie, D. (156) 414)

Modelling

Cogeneration of heat and power; Fuel processor; Fuel cell system; Natural gas; PEMFC (Hubert, C.-E. (156) 64)

Modified reformer

Direct internal reforming; MCFC; Anode compartment; Reforming reaction (Wee, J.-H. (156) 288)

Molecular sieves

Composite polymer electrolyte; ZSM-5; Ionic conductivity; Electrochemical properties (Xi, J. (156) 581)

Molten carbonate fuel cell

 $\text{LiTi}_{1-x}\text{Ni}_x\text{O}_2$; Solubility; TiO_2 -coated nickel cathode; Sol-gel method (Hong, M.Z. (156) 158)

Molybdenum carbide

Reforming; Hydrogen; Catalyst; Fuel cell (Cheekatamarla, P.K. (156) 520) MoS₂

Organic-inorganic nanocomposite; PEDOT-nanoribbons; Cathode material; Lithium batteries (Murugan, A.V. (156) 615)

Mössbauer effect

LiCo_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}O₂; Triangular antiferromagnetism; Lithium-ion battery; Magnetic properties (Kalpana, D. (156) 598)

Multi-resolution model

Optimization; Fuel cell simulation; PEFC (Wu, J. (156) 388)

Multi-stack

Dynamic fuel cell modelling; High-frequency transformer; PEFC; Simulation (Garnier, J. (156) 108)

Nanocomposites 1 4 1

Nanostructures; Polyaniline; Vanadium oxide; Lithium intercalation (Malta, M. (156) 533)

Nano-pores

PEM fuel cell; Micro-fuel cell; Fuel cell modeling; Air breathing; Natural convection (Litster, S. (156) 334)

Nanoscale CoO

Ni/MH batteries; Positive electrode; High-rate discharge (Wu, J.B. (156) 667) Nanostructures

Polyaniline; Vanadium oxide; Nanocomposites; Lithium intercalation (Malta, M. (156) 533)

Natural convection

PEM fuel cell; Micro-fuel cell; Fuel cell modeling; Nano-pores; Air breathing (Litster, S. (156) 334)

Natural gas

Cogeneration of heat and power; Fuel processor; Fuel cell system; Modelling; PEMFC (Hubert, C.-E. (156) 64)

Natural gas

Deposits; Gas-phase kinetics; Methane; Steam; Air (Gupta, G.K. (156) 434)

Synthetic graphite; Expanded graphite; Carbon black; PUREBLACK® Carbon; Desulco® and Acheson processes (Wissler, M. (156) 142)

Ni/MH batteries Nanoscale CoO; Positive electrode; High-rate discharge (Wu, J.B. (156) 667)

Ni-YSZ cermet; Sulfur poisoning; Raman spectroscopy; XRD (Dong, J. (156) 461)

Nickel hydroxide

Precipitation conditions; Disorder; Non-uniform broadening; Phase selection (Ramesh, T.N. (156) 655)

Nickel metal hydride battery

Hydrogen-absorbing alloy; Superlattice (Yasuoka, S. (156) 662)

Ni-YSZ cermet

Sulfur poisoning; Nickel; Raman spectroscopy; XRD (Dong, J. (156) 461)

Nodes network

Fuel cells; Thermal model (Dumercy, L. (156) 78)

Nonaqueous electrolyte

Activated carbon; Capacitor; Electrical double layer; Temperature dependence (Liu, P. (156) 712)

Non-humidified operation

Gas-diffusion layer; Membrane electrode assembly; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell; Thin cast membranes (Vengatesan, S. (156) 294)

Non-noble electrocatalysts

Chemical synthesis; Oxygen reduction; PEM fuel cells (Zhang, L. (156) 171) Non-uniform broadening

Nickel hydroxide; Precipitation conditions; Disorder; Phase selection (Ramesh, T.N. (156) 655)

Optimization

Multi-resolution model; Fuel cell simulation; PEFC (Wu, J. (156) 388)

PEM; Fuel cell; Air system (Bao, C. (156) 232)

Optimization

TIEC; AMTEC; Cascade; Efficiency (Lodhi, M.A.K. (156) 685)

Organic-inorganic nanocomposite

PEDOT-nanoribbons; MoS₂; Cathode material; Lithium batteries (Murugan, A.V. (156) 615)

Overshoot

PEM; Fuel cells; Membrane electrode assembly; Electric vehicle; Dynamic response (Shimpalee, S. (156) 355), 369)

Oxidation

Chromia-forming alloy; Electrical resistivity; SOFC interconnect; MOCVD; Screen-printing (Cabouro, G. (156) 39)

Oxygen reduction

Chemical synthesis; Non-noble electrocatalysts; PEM fuel cells (Zhang, L. (156) 171)

Particle swarm optimization

Fuel cell system; Air supply circuit modeling; Fuzzy controller (Tekin, M. (156) 57)

Patterned wafer

Silicon; Thin film; Anode; Lithium-ion rechargeable batteries; Capacity retention cycle tests (Bang, B. (156) 604)

PBI

Fuel cell; Modeling; Intermediate temperature (Cheddie, D. (156) 414) PEDOT-nanoribbons

Organic–inorganic nanocomposite; MoS₂; Cathode material; Lithium batteries (Murugan, A.V. (156) 615)

PEFC

Dynamic fuel cell modelling; High-frequency transformer; Multi-stack; Simulation (Garnier, J. (156) 108)

PEFC

Optimization; Multi-resolution model; Fuel cell simulation (Wu, J. (156) 388) PEFC system operation

Critical flow rate; Anode gas management; Fuel cell stack and overall efficiency (Zhu, W.H. (156) 512)

Peltier heat

Lithium-ion battery; $\text{Li}_{1-x}\text{CoO}_2$ electrode; Li_xC_6 electrode; Battery thermal effect (Huang, Q. (156) 541)

PEM

Fuel cell; Air system; Optimization (Bao, C. (156) 232)

PEM

Fuel cells; Membrane electrode assembly; Electric vehicle; Dynamic response; Overshoot (Shimpalee, S. (156) 355), 369)

PEM fuel cell

Bond Graph; Energy approach; Modeling; Experimental validation (Saisset, R. (156) 100)

PEM fuel cell

Bipolar plates; Thermal management; Heat-exchanger; Chaotic advection (Lasbet, Y. (156) 114)

PEM fuel cell

Design of experiments; Factorial design; Interaction; Fuel cell design (Guvelioglu, G.H. (156) 424)

PEM fuel cell

Gas diffuser layer; Porosity; Mass transfer (Jang, J.-H. (156) 244)

PEM fuel cell

Micro-fuel cell; Fuel cell modeling; Nano-pores; Air breathing; Natural convection (Litster, S. (156) 334)

PEM fuel cells

Chemical synthesis; Non-noble electrocatalysts; Oxygen reduction (Zhang, L. (156) 171)

PEM fuel cells

Bipolar plates; Carbon composite materials; Electrical conductivity; Low carbon loading (Blunk, R. (156) 151)

PEMFO

Cogeneration of heat and power; Fuel processor; Fuel cell system; Modelling; Natural gas (Hubert, C.-E. (156) 64)

PEMFC

Experimental design; Taguchi method; ANOVA (Wahdame, B. (156) 92)

GDL; Compression (Escribano, S. (156) 8)

Perturbation methods

Primary alkaline battery; Cathode; Electrolytic manganese dioxide; Mathematical model (Johansen, J.F. (156) 645)

Phase selection

Nickel hydroxide; Precipitation conditions; Disorder; Non-uniform broadening (Ramesh, T.N. (156) 655)

Physical vapor deposition

Scanning electron microscopy; Manganese oxide; Electrochemical supercapacitor; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (Djurfors, B. (156) 741)

Platinum

Ammonia borane; Hydrogen generation; Hydrolysis; Metal catalysts

(Chandra, M. (156) 190)

Platinum

Cyclic voltammetry; H_{upd}; Underpotential deposition of hydrogen (Reiner, A. (156) 28)

Platinum

Direct methanol fuel cell; Carbon; Methanol electro-oxidation (Choi, J.-S. (156) 466)

Platinum-magnesium catalyst

Preferential oxidation; Carbon monoxide; Water vapour; Basicity; Fuel cell (Cho, S.-H. (156) 260)

Poly-2-acrylamide-2-methyl propane sulfonic acid

Proton conductivity; Polymer electrolyte; Polyvinyl alcohol; Cross-linking (Hamaya, T. (156) 311)

Polyaniline

Nanostructures; Vanadium oxide; Nanocomposites; Lithium intercalation (Malta, M. (156) 533)

Polyaniline

Potentiodynamic deposition; Electrochemical supercapacitor; *p*-Toluene sulfonic acid (Girija, T.C. (156) 705)

Polymer electrolyte

Ionic liquid; Lithium battery; Ionic conductivity; ${\rm LiFePO_4}$ (Shin, J.-H. (156) 560)

Polymer electrolyte

Proton conductivity; Polyvinyl alcohol; Cross-linking; Poly-2-acrylamide-2-methyl propane sulfonic acid (Hamaya, T. (156) 311)

Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell

Gas-diffusion layer; Membrane electrode assembly; Non-humidified operation; Thin cast membranes (Vengatesan, S. (156) 294)

Polymer electrolyte membranes

Direct methanol fuel cells; Water transport; Methanol transport; Pulse gradient spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance diffusion (Jayakody, J.R.P. (156) 195)

Polymer electrolyte pore-filled membranes

Polystyrene sulfonic acid; Porous poly(vinylidene fluoride) films; Simultaneous irradiation grafting; Direct methanol fuel cells (Nasef, M.M. (156) 200)

Polypyrrole

All-polymer battery; Conducting polymer; Polyterthiophene (Wang, C.Y. (156) 610)

Polystyrene sulfonic acid

Polymer electrolyte pore-filled membranes; Porous poly(vinylidene fluoride) films; Simultaneous irradiation grafting; Direct methanol fuel cells (Nasef, M.M. (156) 200)

Polyterthiophene

All-polymer battery; Conducting polymer; Polypyrrole (Wang, C.Y. (156) 610)

Polyvinyl alcohol

Proton conductivity; Polymer electrolyte; Cross-linking; Poly-2-acry-lamide-2-methyl propane sulfonic acid (Hamaya, T. (156) 311)

Porosity

EMD; Diffusion; 'Spring-back'; Impedance (Qu, D. (156) 692)

Porosit

Hydrophilic; Hydrophobic; Capillary pressure; Cathode; Water management (Gostick, J.T. (156) 375)

Porosity

PEM fuel cell; Gas diffuser layer; Mass transfer (Jang, J.-H. (156) 244)

Porous materials

Sol-gel; V₂O₅; Electrochemical capacitors (Reddy, R.N. (156) 700)

Porous poly(vinylidene fluoride) films

Polystyrene sulfonic acid; Simultaneous irradiation grafting; Direct methanol fuel cells (Nasef, M.M. (156) 200)

Positive electrode

Ni/MH batteries; Nanoscale CoO; High-rate discharge (Wu, J.B. (156) 667)

Potentiodynamic deposition

Polyaniline; Electrochemical supercapacitor; *p*-Toluene sulfonic acid (Girija, T.C. (156) 705)

Power converter

Solid oxide fuel cell; Cost optimisation; Micro-CHP (Hawkes, A.D. (156) 321)

Power integration

Hydrogen; Methane reforming; Dry ice; Heat integration; ${\rm CO_2}$ sequestration (Posada, A. (156) 480)

Precipitation conditions

Nickel hydroxide; Disorder; Non-uniform broadening; Phase selection (Ramesh, T.N. (156) 655)

Preferential oxidation

Carbon monoxide; Water vapour; Basicity; Platinum-magnesium catalyst; Fuel cell (Cho, S.-H. (156) 260)

Primary alkaline battery

Cathode; Electrolytic manganese dioxide; Mathematical model; Perturbation methods (Johansen, J.F. (156) 645)

Proton conductivity

Polymer electrolyte; Polyvinyl alcohol; Cross-linking; Poly-2-acrylamide-2-methyl propane sulfonic acid (Hamaya, T. (156) 311)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Dynamic hydrogen electrode; Reference electrode (Siroma, Z. (156) 284)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Computational study; Water transport (Um, S. (156) 211)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Impedance spectroscopy; Static converter (Sadli, I. (156) 119)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell

Visualization; Flow field; Two-phase flow; Flooding (Liu, X. (156) 267)

Proton exchange membrane fuel cells

RF sputtering; Pt deposition; Electrode fabrication (Huang, K.-L. (156) 224)

Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell

Activation using elevated temperature and pressure; Hydrogen evolution; Hydrogen pumping; CO oxidative stripping; Incubation (Xu, Z. (156) 315)

Proton-exchange membrane fuel cells

Carbon components; Catalyst support; Direct carbon fuel cell (Dicks, A.L. (156) 128)

Pt deposition

Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; RF sputtering; Electrode fabrication (Huang, K.-L. (156) 224)

Pulse gradient spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance diffusion

Direct methanol fuel cells; Polymer electrolyte membranes; Water transport; Methanol transport (Jayakody, J.R.P. (156) 195)

Pump

Electrokinetic energy conversion; Generator; Figure of merit; Thermodynamic analysis (Xuan, X. (156) 677)

PUREBLACK® Carbon

Natural graphite; Synthetic graphite; Expanded graphite; Carbon black; Desulco® and Acheson processes (Wissler, M. (156) 142)

Raman spectroscopy

Ni-YSZ cermet; Sulfur poisoning; Nickel; XRD (Dong, J. (156) 461)

Ramping

Dynamic; Fuel cell; Ultra capacitor; Load following (Meacham, J.R. (156) 472)

Reactive ball milling

Hydrogen storage; Metal hydride; Ammonia; Metal amide (Leng, H.Y. (156) 166)

Rechargeable magnesium

Magnesium insertion; Vanadium oxide nanotubes (Jiao, L. (156) 673)

Reference electrode

Dynamic hydrogen electrode; Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (Siroma, Z. (156) 284)

Reforming

Molybdenum carbide; Hydrogen; Catalyst; Fuel cell (Cheekatamarla, P.K. (156) 520)

Reforming reaction

Direct internal reforming; MCFC; Modified reformer; Anode compartment (Wee, J.-H. (156) 288)

Reversible capacity

InP; GaP; Anode; Lithium-ion battery; Zinc blende structure (Satya Kishore, M.V.V.M. (156) 594)

RF sputtering

Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; Pt deposition; Electrode fabrication (Huang, K.-L. (156) 224)

Scanning electron microscopy

Manganese oxide; Electrochemical supercapacitor; Physical vapor deposition; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (Djurfors, B. (156) 741)

Screen-printing

Chromia-forming alloy; Electrical resistivity; Oxidation; SOFC interconnect; MOCVD (Cabouro, G. (156) 39)

Self-discharge

Electrochemical capacitors; Supercapacitors; Carbon cloth electrode; Floatcurrent (Niu, J. (156) 725)

Silicon

Patterned wafer; Thin film; Anode; Lithium-ion rechargeable batteries; Capacity retention cycle tests (Bang, B. (156) 604)

Silicon technology

Miniaturized-reformer; Catalyst coating; Hydrogen generation (Kwon, O.J. (156) 253)

Silicon/graphite composites

Lithium-ion batteries; Alloying electrode; Factor experiment (Dimov, N. (156) 567)

Simulation

Dynamic fuel cell modelling; High-frequency transformer; Multi-stack; PEFC (Garnier, J. (156) 108)

Simulation

Fuel cell; Characterization (Schott, P. (156) 85)

Simultaneous irradiation grafting

Polymer electrolyte pore-filled membranes; Polystyrene sulfonic acid; Porous poly(vinylidene fluoride) films; Direct methanol fuel cells (Nasef, M.M. (156) 200)

SOFC

Cathodic interlayers; Microstructure; Sol-gel (Fontaine, M.L. (156) 33)

SOFC

LSCF; LSM; Cathodes (Tietz, F. (156) 20)

SOFC interconnect

Chromia-forming alloy; Electrical resistivity; Oxidation; MOCVD; Screen-printing (Cabouro, G. (156) 39)

SOFC stack

CHP model; Computer experimental analysis; Factorial design (Calì, M. (156) 400)

Sol-gel

Cathodic interlayers; Microstructure; SOFC (Fontaine, M.L. (156) 33)

Sol-gel

Ethanol oxidation; Direct ethanol fuel cells; Metal oxide catalysts (Calegaro, M.L. (156) 300)

Sol-gel

Porous materials; V₂O₅; Electrochemical capacitors (Reddy, R.N. (156) 700)

Sol-gel method

Molten carbonate fuel cell; LiTi_{1-x}Ni_xO₂; Solubility; TiO₂-coated nickel cathode (Hong, M.Z. (156) 158)

Solid electrolyte

Solid oxide fuel cells; Anode; Cathode; Impedance spectroscopy (Muccillo, R. (156) 455)

Solid electrolyte interface

LiBF₄; Lithium bis(oxalate)borate; Electrolyte additive; Low temperature performance (Zhang, S.S. (156) 629)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Power converter; Cost optimisation; Micro-CHP (Hawkes, A.D. (156) 321) Solid oxide fuel cell

System identification; Degradation of materials (Haschka, M. (156) 71)

Solid electrolyte: Anode: Cathode: Impedance spectroscopy (Mucc

Solid electrolyte; Anode; Cathode; Impedance spectroscopy (Muccillo, R. (156) 455)

Solubility

Molten carbonate fuel cell; LiTi_{1-x}Ni_xO₂; TiO₂-coated nickel cathode; Sol–gel method (Hong, M.Z. (156) 158)

Spiral-wound structure

Internal resistance; Electrochemical capacitors (Zheng, J.P. (156) 748) 'Spring-back'

EMD; Porosity; Diffusion; Impedance (Qu, D. (156) 692)

Sputtering

Electrolyte; Impedance spectroscopy; Intermediate temperature SOFC; Thin layers (Brahim, C. (156) 45)

Static converter

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Impedance spectroscopy (Sadli, I. (156) 119)

Steam

Deposits; Gas-phase kinetics; Methane; Natural gas; Air (Gupta, G.K. (156) 434)

Steam reforming

Dimethyl ether; Fuel cells; Well-to-wheel; Hydrogen; Diesel substitute; Ethanol; Methane; Methanol; Efficiency; Greenhouse gases; Biomass; Fischer–Tropsch (Semelsberger, T.A. (156) 497)

Sulfation

Valve regulated lead acid battery (VRLA); Ultracapacitor; High rate partial state of charge; Hybrid electric vehicle (HEV) (Stienecker, A.W. (156) 755)

Sulfur poisoning
Ni–YSZ cermet; Nickel; Raman spectroscopy; XRD (Dong, J. (156) 461)
Supercapacitors

Electrochemical capacitors; Carbon cloth electrode; Self-discharge; Floatcurrent (Niu, J. (156) 725)

Supercapacitors

Activated carbons; Mesophase pitch (Mora, E. (156) 719)

Superlattice

Nickel metal hydride battery; Hydrogen-absorbing alloy (Yasuoka, S. (156) 662)

Surface oxygen exchange

Anode-supported SOFC; Cathode/electrolyte interface; 1Ce10ScZr (Wang, Z. (156) 306)

Synthetic graphite

Natural graphite; Expanded graphite; Carbon black; PUREBLACK® Carbon; Desulco® and Acheson processes (Wissler, M. (156) 142)

System identification

Solid oxide fuel cell; Degradation of materials (Haschka, M. (156) 71)

Taguchi method

PEMFC; Experimental design; ANOVA (Wahdame, B. (156) 92)

Temperature dependence

Activated carbon; Nonaqueous electrolyte; Capacitor; Electrical double layer (Liu, P. (156) 712)

Thermal analysis

Lithium-ion battery; Electrolyte salt; Thermal stability; Decomposition kinetics (Lu, Z. (156) 555)

Thermal management

PEM fuel cell; Bipolar plates; Heat-exchanger; Chaotic advection (Lasbet, Y. (156) 114)

Thermal model

Fuel cells; Nodes network (Dumercy, L. (156) 78)

Thermal stability

Lithium-ion battery; Electrolyte salt; Decomposition kinetics; Thermal analysis (Lu, Z. (156) 555)

Thermodynamic analysis

Electrokinetic energy conversion; Generator; Pump; Figure of merit (Xuan, X. (156) 677)

Thin cast membranes

Gas-diffusion layer; Membrane electrode assembly; Non-humidified operation; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Vengatesan, S. (156) 294)

Thin film

Silicon; Patterned wafer; Anode; Lithium-ion rechargeable batteries; Capacity retention cycle tests (Bang, B. (156) 604)

Thin layers

Electrolyte; Impedance spectroscopy; Intermediate temperature SOFC; Sputtering (Brahim, C. (156) 45)

TIEC

AMTEC; Cascade; Efficiency; Optimization (Lodhi, M.A.K. (156) 685) TiO₃-coated nickel cathode

Molten carbonate fuel cell; LiTi_{1-x}Ni_xO₂; Solubility; Sol-gel method (Hong, M.Z. (156) 158)

p-Toluene sulfonic acid

Polyaniline; Potentiodynamic deposition; Electrochemical supercapacitor (Girija, T.C. (156) 705)

Triangular antiferromagnetism

LiCo_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}O₂; Mössbauer effect; Lithium-ion battery; Magnetic properties (Kalpana, D. (156) 598)

Two-phase flow

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Visualization; Flow field; Flooding (Liu, X. (156) 267)

Ultra capacitor

Dynamic; Fuel cell; Ramping; Load following (Meacham, J.R. (156) 472) Ultracapacitor

Valve regulated lead acid battery (VRLA); Sulfation; High rate partial state of charge; Hybrid electric vehicle (HEV) (Stienecker, A.W. (156) 755)

Underpotential deposition of hydrogen

Cyclic voltammetry; H_{und}; Platinum (Reiner, A. (156) 28)

 V_2O_5

Porous materials; Sol–gel; Electrochemical capacitors (Reddy, R.N. (156) 700) Valve regulated lead acid battery (VRLA)

Ultracapacitor; Sulfation; High rate partial state of charge; Hybrid electric vehicle (HEV) (Stienecker, A.W. (156) 755)

Vanadium oxide

Nanostructures; Polyaniline; Nanocomposites; Lithium intercalation (Malta, M. (156) 533)

Vanadium oxide nanotubes

Rechargeable magnesium; Magnesium insertion (Jiao, L. (156) 673)

Visualization

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Voltammetry

CeO₂-modified PtRu/C catalysts; X-ray diffraction; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy; Methanol oxidation (Guo, J.W. (156) 345)

Water content

Lithium ion battery; LiPF₆; Electrolyte; Decomposition; Kinetics (Kawamura, T. (156) 547)

Water management

Hydrophilic; Hydrophobic; Porosity; Capillary pressure; Cathode (Gostick, J.T. (156) 375)

Water transport

Direct methanol fuel cells; Polymer electrolyte membranes; Methanol transport; Pulse gradient spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance diffusion (Jayakody, J.R.P. (156) 195)

Water transport

Proton exchange membrane fuel cell; Computational study (Um, S. (156) 211)

Water vapour

Preferential oxidation; Carbon monoxide; Basicity; Platinum-magnesium catalyst; Fuel cell (Cho, S.-H. (156) 260)

Well-to-wheel

Dimethyl ether; Steam reforming; Fuel cells; Hydrogen; Diesel substitute; Ethanol; Methane; Methanol; Efficiency; Greenhouse gases; Biomass; Fischer–Tropsch (Semelsberger, T.A. (156) 497)

WGS reactor design

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X-ray diffraction

CeO₂-modified PtRu/C catalysts; X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy; Voltammetry; Methanol oxidation (Guo, J.W. (156) 345)

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

CeO₂-modified PtRu/C catalysts; X-ray diffraction; Voltammetry; Methanol oxidation (Guo, J.W. (156) 345)

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

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